## HF

1. How many valence electrons:

H x 1
F x $1+$
Charge $+\quad$ (careful about signs)
Total number of Valence electrons
$=$ $\qquad$
2. Draw skeletal structure:
$\square$
3. Count number of bonding electrons used:
4. Total number of Valence electrons number of bonding electrons used number of electrons remaining

- $\qquad$
Place remaining electrons around skeletal structure:

5. Place remaining electrons around skeletal structure:
6. CHECK

How many valence electrons for H : $\qquad$
How many valence electrons for F : $\qquad$
$\mathrm{O}_{2}$

1. How many valence electrons:

| $\mathrm{O} \times 2$ <br> Charge | $+\square$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| Total number of Valence electrons | $=\square$ |

2. Draw skeletal structure:
$\square$
3. Count number of bonding electrons used:
4. Total number of Valence electrons number of bonding electrons used number of electrons remaining
$\qquad$ number of electrons remaining $=$ $\qquad$
5. Place remaining electrons around skeletal structure:
6. CHECK

How many valence electrons for O : $\qquad$
How many valence electrons for O : $\qquad$

## $\mathrm{OF}_{2}$

1. How many valence electrons:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathrm{O} \mathrm{x}- & \\
\mathrm{F} \mathrm{x}- & +\square \\
\text { Charge } & += \\
\text { ctrons } & =\square
\end{array}
$$

Total number of Valence electrons
2. Draw skeletal structure:
3. Count number of bonding electrons used: $\qquad$
4. Total number of Valence electrons number of bonding electrons used $\qquad$ number of electrons remaining $\qquad$
5. Place remaining electrons around skeletal structure:

## 6. CHECK

How many valence electrons for O :
How many valence electrons for F : $\qquad$ (1st) F: $\qquad$ $\left(2^{\text {nd }}\right)$

## $\mathrm{ClO}_{2}{ }^{-}$

1. How many valence electrons:

2. Draw skeletal structure:
3. Count number of bonding electrons used:
4. Total number of Valence electrons number of bonding electrons used $\qquad$ number of electrons remaining $\qquad$
5. Place remaining electrons around skeletal structure:
6. CHECK

How many valence electrons for Cl :
How many valence electrons for O : $\qquad$ (1st) O: $\qquad$ $\left(2^{\text {nd }}\right)$

## $\mathrm{CO}_{3}{ }^{2-}$

1. How many valence electrons:

O x
$\mathrm{Cx}-+$
Charge $+\square$ (careful about signs)
Total number of Valence electrons $\qquad$
2. Draw skeletal structure:
3. Count number of bonding electrons used: $\qquad$
4. Total number of Valence electrons number of bonding electrons used $\qquad$ number of electrons remaining $\qquad$
5. Place remaining electrons around skeletal structure:
6. CHECK

How many valence electrons for C :
How many valence electrons for O : $\qquad$ (1st) O: $\qquad$ (2 $\left.{ }^{\text {nd }}\right) \mathrm{O}$ : $\qquad$ $\left(3^{\text {rd }}\right)$

## $\mathbf{P O C l}_{2}$

1. How many valence electrons:

| $\mathrm{P} \mathrm{x}-$ | + |
| ---: | :--- |
| $\mathrm{O} \mathrm{x}-$ | $+\square$ |
| $\mathrm{Clx}-$ | $+\square$ |
| Charge | $+\square$ |
| Total number of Valence electrons | $=$ |

2. Draw skeletal structure:
$\square$
3. Count number of bonding electrons used:
4. Total number of Valence electrons number of bonding electrons used $\qquad$ number of electrons remaining $\qquad$
5. Place remaining electrons around skeletal structure:
6. CHECK

How many valence electrons for P :
How many valence electrons for O : $\qquad$ How many valence electrons for Cl : $\qquad$ ( $\left.1^{\text {st }}\right) \quad \mathrm{Cl}$ : $\qquad$ (2 $\left.{ }^{\text {nd }}\right)$

## $\mathbf{N H}_{4}{ }^{+}$

1. How many valence electrons:

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathrm{Nx}- \\
\mathrm{Nx}- & +\square \\
\text { Charge } & +\square \\
\text { ctrons } & =\square
\end{array}
$$

Total number of Valence electrons
2. Draw skeletal structure:
3. Count number of bonding electrons used: $\qquad$
4. Total number of Valence electrons number of bonding electrons used $\qquad$ number of electrons remaining $\qquad$
5. Place remaining electrons around skeletal structure:

## 6. CHECK

How many valence electrons for N :
How many valence electrons for H : $\qquad$ $\left(1^{\text {st }}\right) \mathrm{H}$ : $\qquad$ (2 $\left.2^{\text {nd }}\right)$
H: $\qquad$ $\left(3^{\text {rd }}\right) \mathrm{H}$ : $\qquad$ (4 $\left.4^{\text {th }}\right)$

## $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}$

1. How many valence electrons:

2. Draw skeletal structure:
3. Count number of bonding electrons used:
4. Total number of Valence electrons number of bonding electrons used number of electrons remaining
$\qquad$ =
5. Place remaining electrons around skeletal structure:
6. CHECK

How many valence electrons for C : $\qquad$ (15) C : $\qquad$ $\left(2^{\text {nd }}\right)$
How many valence electrons for H : $\qquad$ (1s) H : ( $\left.2^{\text {nd }}\right)$
H: $\qquad$ (3 $\left.{ }^{\text {rd }}\right) \mathrm{H}$ : $\qquad$

