

**Learning Target 5.2 I can convert between moles, molecules and mass (g) for a given element or compound.**

1. How many molecules are there in 24 grams of  $\text{FeF}_3$ ?

$$\frac{24 \text{ g FeF}_3 \left| \frac{1 \text{ mol FeF}_3}{112.8 \text{ g FeF}_3} \right| \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules FeF}_3}{1 \text{ mol FeF}_3}}{112.8} = \frac{24 (6.02 \times 10^{23})}{112.8} = 1.29 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}$$

2. How many molecules are there in 450 grams of  $\text{NaSO}_4$ ?

$$\frac{450 \text{ g NaSO}_4 \left| \frac{1 \text{ mol NaSO}_4}{114 \text{ g NaSO}_4} \right| \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol NaSO}_4}}{114} = 1.91 \times 10^{24} \text{ molecules}$$

3. How many grams are there in  $2.3 \times 10^{24}$  atoms of silver?

$$\frac{2.3 \times 10^{24} \text{ atom Ag} \left| \frac{1 \text{ mol Ag}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atom Ag}} \right| \frac{107.8 \text{ g Ag}}{1 \text{ mol Ag}}}{6.02 \times 10^{23}} = 421 \text{ grams}$$

4. How many grams are there in  $7.4 \times 10^{23}$  molecules of  $\text{AgNO}_3$ ?

$$\frac{7.4 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules} \left| \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}} \right| \frac{169.8 \text{ g AgNO}_3}{1 \text{ mol AgNO}_3}}{6.02 \times 10^{23}} = 209 \text{ g}$$

5. How many grams are there in  $7.5 \times 10^{23}$  molecules of  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ?

$$\frac{7.5 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules} \left| \frac{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{SO}_4}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}} \right| \frac{98 \text{ g H}_2\text{SO}_4}{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{SO}_4}}{6.02 \times 10^{23}} = 122 \text{ g H}_2\text{SO}_4$$

6. Convert 7.680 moles  $\text{PtSe}$  to grams.

$$\frac{7.680 \text{ mol PtSe} \left| \frac{274 \text{ g PtSe}}{1 \text{ mol PtSe}} \right|}{1} = 2104.32 \text{ g PtSe}$$

7. Convert 0.400 moles of  $\text{BF}_3$  to molecules.

$$\frac{0.400 \text{ mol BF}_3 \left| \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol BF}_3} \right|}{1} = 2.4 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}$$

8. Convert 43.0 grams of  $\text{SiH}_4$  to moles.

$$\frac{43.0 \text{ g SiH}_4 \left| \frac{1 \text{ mol SiH}_4}{32.1 \text{ g SiH}_4} \right| \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules SiH}_4}{1 \text{ mol SiH}_4}}{32.1} = 8.06 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules SiH}_4$$